

**Table 3. List of plant species which may have ERR activity based on promising ligands for ERR- $\alpha$**

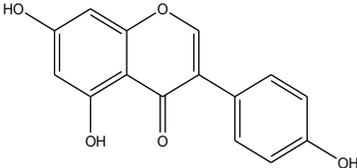
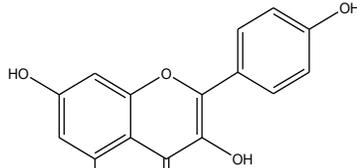
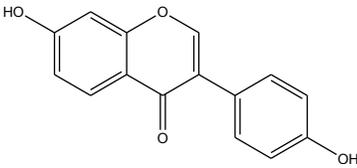
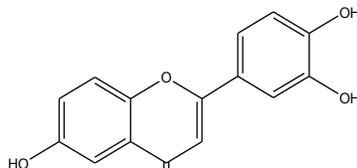
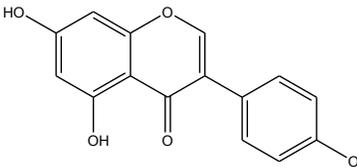
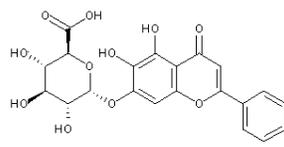
<b>Isoflavones</b>	<b>Flavonoids</b>
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i> *	<i>Allium</i> spp. ( <i>cepa</i> * <i>sativum</i> * <i>schoenoprasum</i> )
<i>Glycine max</i> *,**	<i>Apium graveolens</i> **
<i>Kennedia</i> spp.	<i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i>
<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i> *	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> *
<i>Trifolium</i> spp.*,**	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> *,+
	<i>Capsicum</i> spp.*
	<i>Chamaemelum nobilis</i> *
	<i>Lactuca perennis</i> *
	<i>Laurus nobilis</i>
	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> *
	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>
	<i>Mentha spicata</i> *
	<i>Origanum vulgare</i> *,**
	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> *
	<i>Pisum sativum</i>
	<i>Scorzonera columnae</i> *
	<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i> *,**
	<i>Thespecia populnea</i>

\*traditional use in cancer, +traditional use in breast cancer, ++ traditional use in uterine cancer

\*\* traditional use in female disorders

Plant listing from Dr. Dukes Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database <sup>99</sup>

**Table 4. Established ligands of ERR $\alpha$**

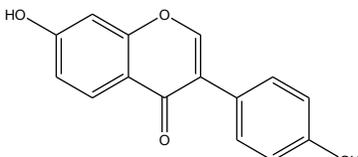
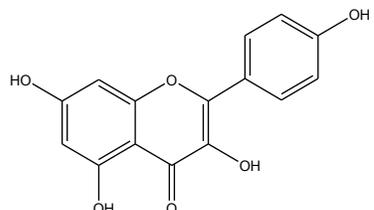
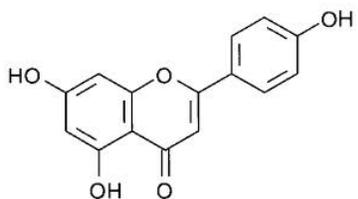
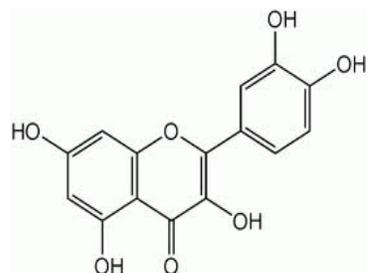
Known ERR $\alpha$ Ligands	Plant species	Known ERR $\alpha$ Ligands	Plant species
Isoflavones	in high concen*	Flavones	in high concen*
 <p>5,7,4'-trihydroxyisoflavone</p>	<p><i>Trifolium</i> spp</p> <p><i>Phaseolus lunatus</i></p> <p><i>Glycine max</i></p> <p><i>Kennedia</i> spp</p> <p><i>Clitoria ternatea</i></p> <p><i>Pseudoerisema borianii</i></p> <p><i>Flemingia strobilifera</i></p> <p><i>Dioclea glycinoides</i></p> <p><i>Dunbaria villosa</i></p> <p><i>Apios americana</i></p>	 <p>3,5,7,4'-tetrahydroxyflavone (kaempferol)</p>	<p><i>Azadirachta indica</i></p> <p><i>Pisum sativum</i></p> <p><i>Thespecia populnea</i></p> <p><i>Brassica oleracea</i></p> <p><i>Allium schoenoprasum</i></p>
 <p>7,4'-dihydroxyisoflavone</p>	<p><i>Glycine max</i></p> <p><i>Pueraria lobata</i></p>	 <p>6,3',4'-trihydroxyflavone</p>	<p>unknown</p>
 <p>5,7-dihydroxy-4'- methoxyisoflavone (biochanin A)</p>	<p><i>Trifolium pratense</i></p> <p><i>Pueraria lobata</i></p>	 <p>Baicalin</p>	<p><i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i></p>

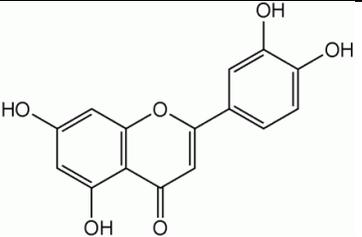
(Zhang, 2011)

\*Data for plants that have quantified levels of compound. There are species that are not listed here that contain the compound in question in unquantified levels.

Plant listing from Dr. Dukes Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database<sup>99</sup>

**Table 5. Compounds Active on ERR $\gamma$**

Known ERR $\gamma$ Ligands	Soublility	Known ERR $\gamma$ Ligands	Plant species
Isoflavones		Flavones	in high concen*
 <p>7,4'-dihydroxyisoflavone (daidzein) (Huang et al, 2010)</p>		 <p>3,5,7,4'-tetrahydroxyflavone (kaempferol) (Wang, 2009)</p>	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> <i>Pisum sativum</i> <i>Thespecia populnea</i> <i>Brassica oleracea</i> <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>
<p>Apigenin</p>  <p>Flavone, not isoflavone (Huang et al, 2010)</p>	<i>Glycine max</i> <i>Pueraria lobata</i>	<p>Quercetin</p>  <p>(Huang et al, 2010)</p>	Ubiquitous
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> <i>Pueraria lobata</i>	Luteolin	

		 <p>(Huang et al, 2010)</p>	
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Plant listing from Dr. Dukes Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database<sup>99</sup>

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